

Appendix table 3-23

**Researchers as a share of total employment in  
regions/countries/economies with 25,000 or more researchers in 2009:  
1995, 2003, 2009**

(Per thousand)

Region/country/economy	1995	2003	2009
Austria	NA	NA	8.5
Belgium	6.0	7.4	8.4
Canada	6.4	7.7	NA
China	0.8	1.2	1.5
Chinese Taipei	NA	7.8	11.6
Czech Republic	2.3	3.2	5.5
Denmark	6.1	9.0	12.3
EU	4.8	5.8	6.9
Finland	8.2	17.8	16.6
France	6.7	7.7	NA
Germany	6.1	6.9	7.7
Italy	3.5	2.9	4.1
Japan	10.1	10.3	10.4
South Korea	4.9	6.8	NA
Netherlands	4.8	5.3	5.4
Norway	7.5	9.1	10.1
Poland	3.5	4.3	3.9
Portugal	2.6	4.0	9.1
Russian Federation	9.9	7.3	6.4
Singapore	4.3	9.4	10.2
Spain	3.5	5.2	7.0
Sweden	8.2	11.0	10.5
Turkey	0.9	1.7	2.7
United Kingdom	5.2	7.1	8.3
United States	8.1	10.2	NA

NA = not available

EU = European Union

NOTES: Researchers are full-time equivalents. Quality of data and methods of collecting data can vary between and within regions/countries/economies across years. Only regions/countries/economies with data in years covered are displayed.

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2011/1 and earlier years).

*Science and Engineering Indicators 2012*